1987 INDEX

Absorptiometry (see Photon absorptiometry)
Acquired immunodeficiency syn-
drome (see AIDS)
Additives: causing anaphylaxis, Aug.
454
Adenylate cyclase regulation: by G
proteins, mechanism of, Dec.
700
ADFR approach: to osteoporosis
therapy, Oct. 587
Adrenal-hypothalamic-pituitary axis:
in shock, June 330–331
Adrenergic
agents in shock, June 344–347
receptors
α-, June 322
selectivity of catecholamines
for, June 324
in shock, June 321–324
Age
advancing, bone mass changes
with, Oct. 549
pulmonary disease and, drug-in-
duced, Feb. 83
-related bone loss, pathophysiol-
ogy, Oct. 551-555
AIDS, Apr. 223–230
approach to high risk patient,
Apr. 227–229
contacts, Apr. 228–229
epidemiology, Apr. 223–225
identification, Apr. 226–227
Kaposi's sarcoma in, Apr. 218
management, Apr. 226–227
patients at risk, Apr. 228–229
physical examination, Apr. 225–
226
pneumonia etiologies in, Jan. 42
pulmonary complications, Jan.
41–43
risk factors, Apr. 223-225
symptoms, Apr. 225–226
Alcohol
epilepsy and, Nov. 663, 665
cphopsy and, Nov. 005, 005

```
intoxication causing seizures.
      Nov. 640
  osteoporosis and, Oct. 576
  withdrawal causing seizures, Nov.
      640-641
Alcoholism: and osteoporosis, Oct.
      562-563
Aldosterone-renin-angiotensin axis:
      in shock, June 325-326
Amiodarone (see Pulmonary dis-
      ease, amiodarone-induced)
Anaphylactic reactions: causing
      shock, June 336-337
Anaphylactoid reactions: causing
      shock, June 336-337
Anaphylaxis, Aug. 441-479
  additives causing, Aug. 454
  anesthesia causing, Aug. 453
    duration of resuscitation, Aug.
      457
    local, Aug. 454
  antibiotics causing, Aug. 452
  antibodies in, Aug. 443-444
  antihistamines in, Aug. 467
    arrhythmias during, Aug. 461
  aura in, Aug. 457
  bronchospasm in, Aug. 459
    treatment, Aug. 467-468
  cardiovascular collapse in, Aug.
      459-462
    cardiac filling pressures in,
      Aug. 461
    ECG changes in, Aug. 461
  causes, Aug. 451-456
    nonpharmacologic, Aug. 455-
  chymopapain causing, Aug. 453
  clinical features, Aug. 457-462
    major, Aug. 458-462
    minor, Aug. 457-458
  colloid solutions causing, Aug.
  complement system in, Aug. 445
  contrast media causing, Aug. 452-
      453
  desensitization and, Aug. 474
  diagnosis, Aug. 469-472
```

1987 INDEX

Absorptiometry (see Photon absorptiometry)
Acquired immunodeficiency syn-
drome (see AIDS)
Additives: causing anaphylaxis, Aug.
454
Adenylate cyclase regulation: by G
proteins, mechanism of, Dec.
700
ADFR approach: to osteoporosis
therapy, Oct. 587
Adrenal-hypothalamic-pituitary axis:
in shock, June 330–331
Adrenergic
agents in shock, June 344–347
receptors
α-, June 322
selectivity of catecholamines
for, June 324
in shock, June 321–324
Age
advancing, bone mass changes
with, Oct. 549
pulmonary disease and, drug-in-
duced, Feb. 83
-related bone loss, pathophysiol-
ogy, Oct. 551-555
AIDS, Apr. 223–230
approach to high risk patient,
Apr. 227–229
contacts, Apr. 228–229
epidemiology, Apr. 223–225
identification, Apr. 226–227
Kaposi's sarcoma in, Apr. 218
management, Apr. 226–227
patients at risk, Apr. 228–229
physical examination, Apr. 225–
226
pneumonia etiologies in, Jan. 42
pulmonary complications, Jan.
41–43
risk factors, Apr. 223-225
symptoms, Apr. 225–226
Alcohol
epilepsy and, Nov. 663, 665
cphopsy and, Nov. 005, 005

```
intoxication causing seizures.
      Nov. 640
  osteoporosis and, Oct. 576
  withdrawal causing seizures, Nov.
      640-641
Alcoholism: and osteoporosis, Oct.
      562-563
Aldosterone-renin-angiotensin axis:
      in shock, June 325-326
Amiodarone (see Pulmonary dis-
      ease, amiodarone-induced)
Anaphylactic reactions: causing
      shock, June 336-337
Anaphylactoid reactions: causing
      shock, June 336-337
Anaphylaxis, Aug. 441-479
  additives causing, Aug. 454
  anesthesia causing, Aug. 453
    duration of resuscitation, Aug.
      457
    local, Aug. 454
  antibiotics causing, Aug. 452
  antibodies in, Aug. 443-444
  antihistamines in, Aug. 467
    arrhythmias during, Aug. 461
  aura in, Aug. 457
  bronchospasm in, Aug. 459
    treatment, Aug. 467-468
  cardiovascular collapse in, Aug.
      459-462
    cardiac filling pressures in,
      Aug. 461
    ECG changes in, Aug. 461
  causes, Aug. 451-456
    nonpharmacologic, Aug. 455-
  chymopapain causing, Aug. 453
  clinical features, Aug. 457-462
    major, Aug. 458-462
    minor, Aug. 457-458
  colloid solutions causing, Aug.
  complement system in, Aug. 445
  contrast media causing, Aug. 452-
      453
  desensitization and, Aug. 474
  diagnosis, Aug. 469-472
```

communication and, Aug. 471-472

determining agent responsible. Aug. 469-470

determining mechanism, Aug. 470-471

determining safe alternatives, Aug. 471

differential, Aug. 463-464

differential, after reaction, Aug. 463-464

differential, during reaction, Aug. 463

drugs causing, Aug. 452-455 anesthetic, Aug. 452

high-risk, avoidance of, Aug.

drugs in, therapeutic, Aug. 465-

experimental, Aug. 468-469 edema in

angioneurotic, Aug. 458-459 generalized, Aug. 462 pulmonary, noncardiogenic,

Aug. 462 exercise-induced, Aug. 455 foods causing, Aug. 455 gastrointestinal symptoms in, Aug. 462

histamine and, Aug. 449-451 Hymenoptera causing, Aug. 455 immunoglobulin in

A, Aug. 444 D, Aug. 444

E, Aug. 444

G, Aug. 443-444

M, Aug. 444

latent period, Aug. 464 mediators in, Aug. 444-445, 446 natural history, Aug. 456-457 osmotic reactions causing, Aug.

pathophysiology, Aug. 448-451 animal data, Aug. 448-449 human data, Aug. 449-451 physical stimuli causing, Aug. 455-456

predisposing factors, Aug. 456 preservatives causing, Aug. 454 prevention, Aug. 472-474

in patient with history of reaction, Aug. 472-473

protamine causing, Aug. 453-454 reptiles causing, Aug. 455

selection of at-risk patients, Aug.

skin changes in, Aug. 457-458 steroids causing, Aug. 454 steroids in, therapeutic, Aug. 467 sympathomimetics in, Aug. 465 terminology, Aug. 442-443

test dose, Aug. 474

treatment, Aug. 464-469

nonspecific, Aug. 464-465 self-treatment, Aug. 474

vehicles causing, Aug. 454 Anesthesia (see Anaphylaxis, anes-

thesia causing) Angiography: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 511-516

Angioneurotic edema: in anaphylaxis, Aug. 458-459

Angiotensin-renin-aldosterone axis: in shock, June 325-326

Antiarrhythmic

agents, July 384-386 action, cellular basis of, July 384-385

clinical use, July 386 selection, July 385-386

therapy, approaches to, July 384-

Antibiotics: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 452

Antibodies

in anaphylaxis, Aug. 443-444 autoantibodies in dermatomyositis/polymyositis. May 266

Antibradycardia pacing, July 387 Anticonvulsant(s)

action, proposed mechanisms of, Nov. 653

agents, Nov. 658-661

choice of, Nov. 651-655

by seizure type, Nov. 653 discontinuation, Nov. 661

experimental, Nov. 661 interactions, Nov. 657

parenteral, pharmacokinetics,

Anticonvulsant(s) (cont.) pharmacokinetics, Nov. 659 Antihistamines: in anaphylaxis, Aug.

Antimicrobial systems: in neutrophils, Dec. 705

Antitachycardia pacing, July 388 Apexcardiography: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 510

Arachidonic acid metabolites: neutrophil stimulation initiating intracellular synthesis of, Dec. 697

ARDS (see Respiratory distress syndrome, adult)

Arrhythmia(s), July 377-432 during anaphylaxis, Aug. 461 automaticity and (see Automaticitv)

bradyarrhythmias, July 414 cellular basis, July 377-381 defibrillator in, automatic implantable cardioverter, July 388-389

electrophysiology, intracardiac, July 382-383

esophageal studies in, July 383-

exercise testing in, July 384 fulguration in, intracardiac, July

389 hypsarrhythmia, Nov. 631 impulse conduction and, abnor-

mal, July 379-381 in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 519-520

monitoring, ambulatory, July 382 neural mechanisms, July 381 pacing in, July 386-388 reentry and, abnormal, July 379-

signal averaging techniques in, **July 384**

sinus, July 414-415 clinical aspects, July 414-415 recognition, July 414 treatment, July 415 study methods, July 381-384 surgery in, July 389-390

tachyarrhythmia (see Tachyarrhythmias)

Arteries (see Coronary artery) Arthritis

in erythema nodosum, Apr. 214 gonococcal infection and, disseminated, Apr. 212–213

in hepatitis B, Apr. 214 in Reiter's syndrome, Apr. 213-

214 sexually transmitted diseases

and, Apr. 212-215 in syphilis, Apr. 214

Articular manifestations: in myositis. May 277

Aspergillosis: invasive pulmonary, definitive diagnosis, Jan. 39 Aspiration syndromes, Jan. 25-27 Aspirin (see Pulmonary disease, aspirin-induced)

Athletes: elite female, osteoporosis in, Oct. 565-566

Atrial

fibrillation (see Fibrillation, atrial) flutter (see Flutter, atrial) pacemaker (see Pacemaker, wandering atrial)

tachycardia (see Tachycardia,

Atriopeptides: in shock, June 328 Atrioventricular (see AV) Aura: in anaphylaxis, Aug. 457 Autoantibodies: in dermatomyositis/

polymyositis, May 266 Autoimmunity: and dermatomyosi-

tis/polymyositis, May 261 Automaticity

abnormal, July 378-379 clinical implications, July 378-379

normal. July 378 clinical implications, July 378 triggered, July 379 clinical implications, July

Automatisms: in complex partial seizures, Nov. 625

AV block (see Block, AV) junctional tachycardia (see Tachycardia, accelerated AV junctional)

nodal reentry tachycardia (see Tachycardia, AV nodal reentry)

reentry (see Reentry, AV, via concealed accessory pathway)

R

Bacteria

pneumonia due to, Jan. 23–25 vaginosis due to (see Vaginosis, bacterial)

Bactericidal activity: nonoxidative, of neutrophils, Dec. 705–706 Benzodiazepines: in seizures, Nov.

Benzodiazepines: in seizures, Nov 661

Biopsy

bone, in osteopenia, Oct. 570–571 muscle, in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 249–252 initial, inflammatory and structural changes in, May 250

Blastomycosis, Jan. 34 Bleomycin (see Pulmonary disease, bleomycin-induced)

Block

AV, July 420–424 AV, acute, July 423–424 clinical aspects, July 423 recognition, July 423 treatment, July 423–424

AV, chronic, July 420–423 clinical aspects, July 421 recognition, July 420–421 treatment, July 421, 423

AV conduction, July 420 intraventricular conduction, acute, July 425–426 clinical aspects, July 425 recognition, July 425 treatment, July 425–426

intraventricular conduction, chronic, July 424–425 clinical aspects, July 424–425 recognition, July 424 treatment, July 425 sinus exit, July 415 clinical aspects, July 415 recognition, July 415 treatment, July 415 trifascicular, July 422

Blood component transfusions: and drug-induced pulmonary disease. Feb. 83

Bohan and Peter

classification of dermatomyositis/ polymyositis, May 269 conclusions about dermatomyosi-

tis/polymyositis, 1975, May 248

Bone

biopsy in osteopenia, Oct. 570– 571

cortical, remodeling, Oct. 550–555 loss, age-related, pathophysiology, Oct. 551–555

mass

changes with advancing age, Oct. 549

serial measurements determining efficacy of osteoporosis therapy, Oct. 577

mineral density serial measurements determining efficacy of osteoporosis therapy, Oct. 577

remodeling, cellular sequence of events in, Oct. 553

trabecular, remodeling, Oct. 550–555

Bradyarrhythmias, July 414
Bradycardia, sinus, July 414–415
clinical aspects, July 414–415
recognition, July 414
treatment, July 415

Brain damage: epileptic, Nov. 620 Bronchiolitis obliterans: drug-induced, Feb. 79–80

Bronchospasm in anaphylaxis, Aug. 459

treatment, Aug. 467–468 Burrows: in sexually transmitted scabies, Apr. 217–218

Busulfan (see Pulmonary disease, busulfan-induced)

Calcitonin in osteoporosis, Oct. 557-558 as cause of, Oct. 557-558 prophylactic, Oct. 586 therapeutic, Oct. 585-588 Calcium abnormalities in osteopenia, Oct. 569-570 oral, in osteoporosis, prophylactic, Oct. 580 oral, in osteoporosis, therapeutic, Oct. 583-584 mode of action. Oct. 583 rationale, Oct. 583 specifics of regimen, Oct. 584 Cancer (see Malignancy) Candida: in granulocytopenia, Jan. 40 Candidiasis, vaginal, Mar. 140-142 contacts, Mar. 142 diagnosis, Mar. 141 epidemiology, Mar. 140-141 physical examination, Mar. 141 predisposing factors, Mar. 140symptoms, Mar. 141 treatment, Mar. 141-142 Carbamazepine pulmonary disease due to, Feb. in seizures, Nov. 658-659 Carbon monoxide: diffusing capacity, for detection of drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 84 Cardiac (see Heart)

Cardiogenic shock, June 338–339 Cardiovascular collapse (see Anaphylaxis, cardiovascular collapse in) Cardioverter defibrillator: automatic implantable, in arrhythmias, July 388-389 Carotid sinus (see Hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome) Catamenial seizures, Nov. 655-656 Catecholamines endogenous, biosynthetic pathway of, June 346 760

selectivity for adrenergic receptors. June 324 in shock. June 321-324 Catheterization: cardiac, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 511 Cell "epileptic," Nov. 617 epithelial, in pneumonia, Jan. 14 loss, hippocampal, in epilepsy, Nov. 621 -mediated immunity in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 267 Cellular hasis of antiarrhythmic drug action, July 384-385 of arrhythmias, July 377-381 constituents of lung, and pulmonary toxic drugs, Feb. 74 neurophysiology of epilepsy, Nov. 615-618 sequence of events in bone remodeling, Oct. 553 Central nervous system infections: and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637 Cerebellar function: in seizures. Nov. 645 Cerebrovascular disease: and partial epilepsy, Nov. 639 Cervicitis chlamydial, Mar. 150-154 contacts, Mar. 154 diagnosis, Mar. 153-154 epidemiology, Mar. 150, 152 physical examination, Mar. 152 - 153risk factors, Mar. 150, 152 symptoms, Mar. 152-153 treatment, Mar. 151, 154 gonococcal, Mar. 146-150 contacts, Mar. 150 diagnosis, Mar. 148-149 epidemiology, Mar. 146-147 physical examination, Mar. 147-148

C

symptoms, Mar. 147-148

mucopurulent, Mar. 145-155

treatment, Mar. 149-150, 151

Chancroid, Apr. 200–202 contacts, Apr. 202 diagnosis, Apr. 201 epidemiology, Apr. 200 microbiology, Apr. 200 physical findings, Apr. 200–201 symptoms, Apr. 200–201

treatment, Apr. 201 Chédiak-Higashi syndrome, Dec. 734–736

Chemoattractants, Dec. 695 Chemotaxis, neutrophil, Dec. 694– 698

disorders, Dec. 728-733

Chest

pain in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 516–518

wall

rash on, in dermatomyositis, May 257

syndrome in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 516–517

x-rays (see Radiography, chest) Children

(See also Juvenile)

dermatomyositis in, and retinopathy, May, 280

epilepsy in

absence, Nov. 634–635 with centrotemporal spikes, Nov. 635

with occipital paroxysms, Nov. 635

infantile spasm, clinical presentation, Nov. 631

newborn, seizures in, Nov. 632–633

Chlamydia trachomatis

cervicitis (see Cervicitis, chlamydial)

urethritis

(See also Urethritis, chlamydial) negative nongonococcal, Mar. 154–155

Chlorambucil (see Pulmonary disease, chlorambucil-induced)

Chymopapain: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 453

Clean living: and osteoporosis, Oct. 578

Click

diastolic, early, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 503

midsystolic, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 501, 503

nonejection, causes, Sept. 505 systolic, late, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 502

Coffee ingestion: and osteoporosis, Oct. 576

Collagen-vascular diseases: and overlap myositis, May 275

Colloid solutions: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 454

Communication: and anaphylaxis, Aug. 471–472

Complement 5a, Dec. 695

system in anaphylaxis, Aug. 445

Computed tomography (see Tomography, computed)

Conduction

blocks

atrioventricular, July 420 intraventricular (see Block, intraventricular conduction)

impulse, abnormal, July 379– 381

clinical implications, July 380–381

Connective tissue disorders: and myositis, May 273–277

Contraceptives: oral, and seizures, Nov. 656

Contrast media: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 452–453

Convulsions

febrile, Nov. 635

as cause of epilepsy, Nov. 638–639

primary generalized, Nov. 630

Coronary artery

disease and mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517–518

spasm in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517

Cortical bone: remodeling of, Oct. 550–555

Cortical functions: higher, and seizures, Nov. 643-644 Cranial nerve examination: in seizures, Nov. 644

Creatine kinase elevations: conditions associated with, May 253

CT (see Tomography, computed) Cushing's disease: and osteoporosis, Oct. 560–561

Cutaneous (see Skin)

Cuticular overgrowth: in dermatomyositis, May 259

Cyclophosphamide (see Pulmonary disease, cyclophosphamide-induced)

Cytosine arabinoside: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 98

Cytotoxic agents

in myositis, malignancies after, May 285

pulmonary disease due to, Feb. 98

D

Death: sudden, in mitral valve prolapse. Sept. 519–520

Defibrillator: automatic implantable cardioverter, in arrhythmias, July 388–389

Deformity: in osteoporosis, Oct. 567 Depolarization

shift, paroxysmal, Nov. 616 ionic conductances during, Nov. 616

surface, extracellular unit, and intracellular recordings during, Nov. 617

ventricular premature, July 403–407

clinical aspects, July 405–406 recognition, July 403–405 treatment, July 406–407

Dermatomyositis

childhood, retinopathy in, May 280

cutaneous lesions in, May 254–259

cuticular overgrowth in, May 259 Gottron's papules in, May 255 /polymyositis (see below) rash in

on chest wall, May 257 on hand, May 256

telangiectasias in, periungual, May 258 D

D

D

n

Dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 247–305

adult, May 269-272

articular manifestations, May 277 autoantibodies in, May 266 autoimmunity and, May 261

biopsy in, muscle, May 249–252 initial, inflammatory and structural changes in, May 250

Bohan and Peter's 1975 conclusions about, May 248

cardiac disease in, May 279 classification, May 268–269

Bohan and Peter, May 269 Walton and Adams, May 268 clinical features, May 269–280

conditions associated with, May 260

diagnosis, May 247–259 diagnostic criteria, May 247–259 disease production in, mechanisms, May 267–268

drug-induced, May 263–264 electromyogram in, May 252–253 enzymes in, muscle, May 253–254 esophageal abnormalities in, May 277–278

etiologic factors, May 259–267 immunity in, cell-mediated, May 267

immunogenetics, May 265–266 immunologic studies in, May 265–267

infections and, May 261–262 juvenile, May 272–273 malignancy and, May 261, 281

malignancy and, May 261, 281–286

muscle weakness in, May 249 nephropathy and, May 280 pathogenesis, May 259–267 pregnancy and, May 279–280 pulmonary disease in, May 278–

serologic studies in, May 266–267 signs, May 274 symptoms, May 274 therapy, May 289–293

vaccinations and, May 262-263

Desensitization: and anaphylaxis, Aug. 474

Diabetes mellitus: and osteoporosis, Oct. 563–564

Diastolic click: early, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 503

Diet

as cause of osteoporosis, Oct. 555–556

osteoporosis and, Oct. 575

Diffusing capacity: carbon monoxide, for detection of drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 84

1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D: in osteoporosis, Oct. 587–588

Dilantin: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 110

Diplococci: gram-negative, Jan. 14 Donovanosis (see Granuloma inguinale)

Driving: and epilepsy, Nov. 665 Drug(s)

anaphylaxis due to (see Anaphylaxis, drugs causing)

in anaphylaxis, Aug. 465–467 experimental, Aug. 468–469 antiarrhythmic (*see* Antiar-

rhythmic, agents)

-induced

bronchiolitis obliterans, Feb. 79–80

myositis, May 263-264

pneumonitis/fibrosis, Feb. 76–77

pneumonitis, hypersensitivity, Feb. 77–79

pulmonary disease (see Pulmonary disease, drug-induced) pulmonary edema, noncardiogenic, Feb. 79

renal syndrome, pulmonary, Feb. 80

reb. 80 interactions, and seizures, Nov. 656, 657

intoxication causing seizures, Nov. 641 noncytotoxic, causing pulmonary disease, Feb. 111 pulmonary toxic, and cellular constituents of lung, Feb. 74

therapy, and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 83

B

ECG (see Electrocardiography)
Echocardiography: in mitral valve
prolapse, Sept. 507–510
EEG (see Electroencephalography)
Edema

angioneurotic, in anaphylaxis, Aug. 458–459

generalized, in anaphylaxis, Aug. 462

pulmonary, noncardiogenic in anaphylaxis, Aug. 462 drug-induced, Feb. 79

Eicosanoids: in shock, June 332–333 Electrocardiography

in atrial fibrillation, July 394 changes in cardiovascular collapse due to anaphylaxis, Aug. 461

of hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome, July 419

in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 506–507

of sinus arrest, July 416

of tachycardia atrial. July 392

ventricular, July 408

of torsade de pointes, July 413 of trifascicular block, July 422

Electrodes (see Electroencephalography in seizures, electrodes for)

Electroencephalography in seizures, Nov. 646–649

electrodes for

extra, Nov. 648 intracranial, Nov. 648

monitoring and ambulatory, Nov. 648-649

video, Nov. 648 routine, Nov. 646-647

sleep deprivation and, Nov. 647

Electrolytes: in shock, June 328–330 Electromyogram: in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 252–253

Electrophysiology: intracardiac, in arrhythmias, July 382–383

Employment: and epilepsy, Nov. 665

Endocarditis: infective, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 518–519

Endocrine system: in osteoporosis, Oct. 557

Endorphins: in shock, June 333–334 Enkephalins: in shock, June 333– 334

Environmental influences in osteoporosis, Oct. 556 in shock, June 334

Enzymes: muscle, in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 253–254

Epididymitis, Mar. 156–157 diagnosis, Mar. 156 physical examination, Mar. 156 symptoms, Mar. 156 treatment, Mar. 156–157

Epilepsia partialis continua, Nov.

Epilepsy, Nov. 613–679 absence

childhood, Nov. 634–635 juvenile, Nov. 635

alcohol and, Nov. 663, 665 childhood

with centrotemporal spikes, Nov. 635

with occipital paroxysms, Nov. 635

classification, international, Nov. 624

control, adequate, Nov. 665–666 driving and, Nov. 665

employment and, Nov. 665 febrile convulsions as cause of.

Nov. 638–639 generalized, Nov. 634–635 hippocampal cell loss in, Nov.

history, Nov. 614–615 management, life-style issues in,

Nov. 663–665 medical intractability, Nov. 666 myoclonic, juvenile, Nov. 635 neurobiology of, Nov. 618–622 neurophysiology, cellular and synaptic, Nov. 615–618

nosology of, Nov. 622–626 partial. Nov. 635

cerebrovascular disease and, Nov. 639

etiologic factors in, Nov. 636–639

head trauma and, Nov. 637–638 hereditary influences in, Nov. 636

immunologic disorders and, Nov. 639

infections and, central nervous system, Nov. 637

neoplasms and, Nov. 638 neurosurgery and, Nov. 637–638 perinatal insults and, Nov. 636– 637

physiology, Nov. 615–622 systemic, Nov. 622 psychopathology and, Nov. 662

sexuality and, Nov. 665 sleep deprivation and, Nov. 663 social isolation and, Nov. 665

surgery in, Nov. 666–668 outcome, Nov. 668

preoperative evaluation, Nov. 666–667

risks, Nov. 668 types of procedures, Nov. 667–

Epileptic

"aggregate," Nov. 617 brain damage, Nov. 620 "cell." Nov. 617

seizures, international classification, Nov. 623

syndromes, Nov. 634–636 classification of, international, Nov. 624

genetically determined, Nov. 634–636

Epileptiform EEG abnormalities, Nov. 647

Epileptogenesis: secondary, Nov. 620 Epithelial cells: in pneumonia, Jan.

14

Ervthema

nodosum, sexually transmitted, and arthritis, Apr. 214 multiforme, rash in, Apr. 216

Esophagus

abnormalities in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 277–278 dysfunction in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 518 studies in arrhythmias, July 383–

384

Estrogen in osteoporosis prophylactic, Oct. 579–580

therapeutic, Oct. 581–583 contraindications, Oct. 583 mode of action, Oct. 582

rationale, Oct. 581–582 side effects, Oct. 582–583

specifics of regimen, Oct. 582

Ethanol (see Alcohol)

Ethnic influences: in osteoporosis, Oct. 556

Ethosuximide: in seizures, Nov. 660 Examination

neurologic, in seizures, Nov. 643–

physical

in AIDS, Apr. 225-226

in candidiasis, vaginal, Mar. 141

in cervicitis, chlamydial, Mar. 152–153

in cervicitis, gonococcal, Mar. 147–148

in epididymitis, Mar. 156 in granuloma inguinale, Apr. 203–204

in lymphogranuloma venereum, Apr. 202–203

in molluscum contagiosum, Apr. 204–205

in seizures, Nov. 643

in syphilis, Apr. 198

in trichomoniasis, Mar. 138

in urethritis, chlamydial, Mar. 152–153

in urethritis, gonococcal, Mar. 147–148

in vaginosis, bacterial, Mar. 143 in warts, genital, Apr. 205–206

Excoriations: in sexually transmitted scabies, Apr. 217–218

Exercise

-induced anaphylaxis, Aug. 455 moderate weight-bearing, and osteoporosis, Oct. 578–579 testing in arrhythmias, July 384

IF.

Febrile convulsions, Nov. 635 as cause of epilepsy, Nov. 638–639 Fibrillation

atrial, July 393–397 clinical aspects, July 395–396 ECG, July 394

recognition, July 393–395 treatment. July 396–397

ventricular, sustained, July 407– 411

clinical aspects, July 409 recognition, July 407–409 treatment, July 409–411

Fibrosis/pneumonitis: drug-induced, Feb. 76–77

Fitz-Hugh-Curtis syndrome, Apr. 210–211

Fluoride in osteoporosis prophylactic, Oct. 580 therapeutic, Oct. 584–585

Flutter, atrial, July 393–397 clinical aspects, July 395–396 recognition, July 393–395 treatment, July 396–397

Foods: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 455

Fracture

in osteoporosis, Oct. 567 rate in determining efficacy of osteoporosis therapy, Oct. 577

Fulguration: intracardiac, in arrhythmias, July 389 Fungal pneumonia, Jan. 31–34

G

Gallium scanning: in drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 85 Gastrointestinal symptoms: in anaphylaxis, Aug. 462

Genetics: and mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 493-498 Genital herpes (see Herpes, genital) ulcer. Apr. 193-209 warts (see Warts, genital) Glucagon heart rate response to, June 327 in shock, June 326-327 Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency, Dec. 742-743 Glutathione reductase deficiency, Dec. 743synthetase deficiency, Dec. 743-Glycoprotein, CD11/CD18, Dec. 715 deficiency clinical features, Dec. 718 leukocyte function abnormalities in, Dec. 717 Gold salts (see Pulmonary disease, gold salt-induced) Gonadal hormones: in osteoporosis, Oct. 556-557 Gonococcal cervicitis (see Cervicitis, gonococinfection, disseminated, arthritis in, Apr. 212-213 urethritis (see Urethritis, gonococcal) Gottron's papules, May 255 Granule (see Neutrophil, granule) Granulocytopenia: Candida in, Jan. 40 Granuloma inguinale, Apr. 203-204 diagnosis, Apr. 204 epidemiology, Apr. 203 microbiology, Apr. 203 physical examination, Apr. 203symptoms, Apr. 203-204 treatment, Apr. 204 Granulomatous disease, chronic,

Hand: rash on, in dermatomyositis, May 256 Head trauma: and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637-638 Heart arrhythmia (see Arrhythmia) cardiovascular collapse (see Anaphylaxis, cardiovascular collapse in) catheterization in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 511 disease in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 279 ischemic, arrhythmias during anaphylaxis in, Aug. 461 filling pressures in cardiovascular collapse due to anaphylaxis, Aug. 461 intracardiac (see Intracardiac) pacing therapy in arrhythmias, July 386-387 rate response to glucagon, June Hemophilus influenzae pneumonia, Jan. 22 Heparin osteoporosis, Oct. 562 Hepatitis B, sexually transmitted arthritis in, Apr. 214 urticaria in, Apr. 217 perihepatitis, Apr. 210-211 syndrome, sexually transmitted acute viral, Apr. 211-212 Hereditary influences: in partial epilepsy, Nov. 636 Heroin (see Pulmonary disease, heroin-induced) Herpes genital, Apr. 194-197 contacts, Apr. 197 diagnosis, Apr. 195-196 epidemiology, Apr. 194 symptoms, Apr. 194-195 treatment, Apr. 196-197 simplex, and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637

Guanine

Dec. 738-742

nucleotides, coupling to neutro-

regulatory proteins, Dec. 699

phil receptors, Dec. 698-703

synopsis of, Dec. 739

Hippocampal cell loss: in epilepsy, Nov. 621

Histamine: and anaphylaxis, Aug. 449–451

Homosexual male: *Pneumocystis* carinii pneumonia in, Jan. 42

in osteoporosis (see Osteoporosis, hormones in)

in shock (see Shock, hormones

Hydrochlorathiazide: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 109–110

Hymenoptera: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 455

Hyperparathyroidism: causing osteopenia, Oct. 590–591

Hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome, July 418–420 clinical aspects, July 418 ECG, July 419 recognition, July 418

treatment, July 418, 419 Hypersensitivity pneumonitis: druginduced, Feb. 77–79

Hypnosedative withdrawal: causing seizures, Nov. 640–641

Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis: in shock, June 330–331 Hypovolemic shock, June 335 Hypsarrhythmia, Nov. 631

.

Immobilization osteoporosis, Oct. 561–562

Immunity

autoimmunity, and dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 261 cell-mediated, in dermatomyosi-

tis/polymyositis, May 267 Immunocompromised patients: non-infectious causes of pneumonia in, Jan. 38

Immunodeficiency

syndrome, acquired (see AIDS) virus, human, Apr. 223–227

Immunogenetics: of dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 265–266 Immunoglobulins in anaphylaxis (see Anaphylaxis, immunoglobulin in)

Immunologic

disorders, and partial epilepsy, Nov. 639

studies in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 265–267

Immunosuppressive agents: in myositis, malignancies after, May 285

Impulse conduction, abnormal, July 379–381

clinical implications, July 380–381 Inactivity: and osteoporosis, Oct.

Infantile spasms: clinical presentation, Nov. 631

Infections

central nervous system, and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637

dermatomyositis/polymyositis and, May 261–262

recurrent, patient with algorithm for workup, Dec. 744

diagnostic evaluation, Dec.

Infective endocarditis: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 518–519

Inguinal lymphadenopathy, Apr. 193–209

Inheritance: and mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 493–498

Injury (see Trauma)

Inotropic agents in shock, June 347–348

dosages, June 351

Interictal spike, Nov. 618

Intoxication

drug, causing seizures, Nov. 641 ethanol, causing seizures, Nov. 640

Intracardiac

electrophysiologic studies in arrhythmias, July 382–383

fulguration in arrhythmias, July

Intracranial electrodes: for EEGs in seizures, Nov. 648

Intraventricular conduction block (see Block, intraventricular conduction)

Ionic conductances: during paroxysmal depolarization shift, Nov. 616

Ischemic heart disease: arrhythmias during anaphylaxis in, Aug. 461

J

Juvenile
(See also Children)
absence epilepsy, Nov. 635
dermatomyositis/polymyositis,
May 272–273
myoclonic epilepsy, Nov. 635
osteoporosis, Oct. 560

K

Kaposi's sarcoma: in AIDS, Apr. 218 Kidney (see Renal) Kinetics: neutrophil, Dec. 693–694

L

Laboratory data: in sexually transmitted diseases, Apr. 232–233 Lactation: and osteoporosis, Oct. 566

Leanness: and osteoporosis, Oct. 576

Legionnaire's disease, Jan. 20–21 Lennox-Gastaut syndrome, Nov. 636 Leukocyte

adherence deficiency, congenital, Dec. 714–719

function abnormalities in CD11/ CD18 glycoprotein deficiency, Dec. 717

Lice (see Pediculosis)

Life-style issues: in management of epilepsy, Nov. 663–665

Liver disease: chronic, and osteoporosis, Oct. 561

Living: clean, and osteoporosis, Oct. 578

Lung (See also Pulmonary) cellular constituents, and pulmonary toxic drugs, Feb. 74 volumes, and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 84 Lymphadenopathy: inguinal, Apr. 193–209

Lymphogranuloma venereum, Apr. 202–203

202–203
contacts, Apr. 203
diagnosis, Apr. 203
epidemiology, Apr. 202
microbiology, Apr. 202
physical examination, Apr. 202–
203
symptoms, Apr. 202–203
treatment, Apr. 203

M

Malabsorption: and osteoporosis, Oct. 564

Malignancy

dermatomyositis/polymyositis and, May 261, 281–286 osteopenia and, Oct. 569

Marathon runners: osteoporosis in, Oct. 565–566

Mediators

in anaphylaxis, Aug. 444–445, 446 soluble, in drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 85

Melphalan (see Pulmonary disease, melphalan-induced)

Menopause: early, and osteoporosis, Oct. 575

Metabolic disorders: causing seizures, Nov. 641–642

Methadone (see Pulmonary disease, methadone-induced)

Methotrexate (see Pulmonary disease, methotrexate-induced)

Microbiology

of chancroid, Apr. 200

of granuloma inguinale, Apr. 203 of lymphogranuloma venereum, Apr. 202

of molluscum contagiosum, Apr. 204

of pediculosis, Apr. 207 of syphilis, Apr. 197–198

of warts, genital, Apr. 205 Midsystolic click: in mitral valve prolapse, Oct. 501, 503 Mitomycin-induced pulmonary dis-

ease, Feb. 93-94 clinical features, Feb. 93-94

Mitral valve

floppy, Sept. 494

prolapse, Sept. 491-534 angiography in, Sept. 511-516 apexcardiography in, Sept. 510 arrhythmias in, Sept. 519-520 cardiac catheterization in, Sept.

chest pain in, Sept. 516-518 chest wall syndrome in, Sept. 516-517

click in, diastolic, early, Sept.

click in, midsystolic, Sept. 501,

click in, systolic, late, Sept. 502 clinical features, Sept. 500-506 complications, Sept. 516-520 conditions associated with,

Sept. 496-497, 498-499 coronary artery disease and, Sept. 517-518

coronary artery spasm in, Sept.

definition, Sept. 491

doughnut-shaped appearance, Sept. 512

echocardiography in, Sept. 507-

electrocardiography in, Sept. 506-507

endocarditis in, infective, Sept. 518-519

esophageal dysfunction in, Sept. 518

genetics and, Sept. 493-498 historical background, Sept. 491 inheritance and, Sept. 493-498 mitral regurgitation in, Sept.

murmur in, late systolic, Sept. 501-502

myocardial supply/demand imbalance in, Sept. 517

papillary muscle in, Sept. 517 pathology, Sept. 493 pathophysiology, Sept. 499 phonocardiography in, Sept.

prevalence, Sept. 491-493 psychosomatic complaint in, Sept. 518

scintigraphy in, radionuclide, Sept. 511

sudden death in, Sept. 519-520 systolic time intervals in, Sept. 510

thromboembolism in, Sept. 519

treatment, Sept. 520 vectorcardiography in, Sept. 506-507

ventricular dysfunction in, left, Sept. 517

view of, Sept. 495

pseudoprolapse, Sept. 513

regurgitation in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 518

Molluscum contagiosum, Apr. 204-205

diagnosis, Apr. 205 epidemiology, Apr. 204

microbiology, Apr. 204 physical examination, Apr. 204-

205 symptoms, Apr. 204-205

treatment, Apr. 205 Monitoring

ambulatory, of arrhythmias, July

EEG (see Electroencephalography in seizures, monitoring and)

Mononucleosis syndrome: and sexually transmitted disease, Apr. 215

Motor examination: in seizures, Nov. 644

Murmur, late systolic differential diagnosis, Sept. 504

in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 501-502

Muscle

biopsy in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 249-252

Muscle (cont.)

initial, inflammatory and structural changes in, May 250

enzymes in dermatomyositis/ polymyositis, May 253–254

papillary, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517

weakness in dermatomyositis/ polymyositis, May 249

Mycoplasma pneumonia, Jan. 29 Myeloma: causing osteopenia, Oct. 591–592

Myeloperoxidase deficiency, Dec. 743

Myocardial supply/demand imbalance: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517

Myositis

(See also Dermatomyositis and Dermatomyositis/polymyositis)

conditions associated with, May 260

connective tissue disorders and, May 273–277

overlap

collagen-vascular diseases and, May 275

s/mptoms and signs, May 274 patient, evaluation of, May 286– 289

N

Neisseria gonorrhoeae (see Cervicitis, gonococcal; Urethritis, gonococcal)

Neonatal seizures: clinical presentation, Nov. 632–633

Neoplasms (see Tumors) Nephropathy: and myositis, May

Nerves: cranial, examination, in seizures, Nov. 644

Nervous system infections: central, and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637

Neural mechanisms: of arrhythmias, July 381 Neurobiology: of epilepsy, Nov. 618–622

Neurologic examination: in seizures, Nov. 643–646

Neurophysiology: of epilepsy, Nov. 615–618

Neurosurgery: and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637–638

Neutron activation analysis: in osteopenia, Oct. 573–574

Neutropenia, Dec. 713–714 conditions characterized by and associated with, Dec. 715

Neutrophil

adherence disorders, Dec. 714–719 acquired, Dec. 720

clinical manifestations, Dec. 718–719

therapy, Dec. 719

antimicrobial systems, Dec. 705 bactericidal activity, nonoxidative, Dec. 705–706

chemotaxis, Dec. 694–698 disorders, Dec. 728–733

degranulation disorders, Dec. 734–736

function disorders, Dec. 693– 755

granule

deficiency, specific, Dec. 737–738

738 function, Dec. 706–707 ingestion disorders, Dec. 734

kinetics, Dec. 693–694 motile responses, Dec. 704–705 motility disorders, Dec. 728–733 oxidant removal disorders, Dec.

743–745 oxidative metabolism of, Dec. 707–713

oxidative microbicidal activity disorders, Dec. 738–743 pool, total body, Dec. 694 receptors, coupling of guanine nucleotides to, Dec. 698–

responses, G proteins as integrators of Dec. 702 stimulation, intracellular synthesis of arachidonic acid metabolites after, Dec. 697

Nitrofurantoin (see Pulmonary disease, nitrofurantoin-induced) Nitrosurea (see Pulmonary disease,

nitrosurea-induced)

Nosocomial pneumonia, Jan. 34–40 Nosology: of seizures and epilepsy, Nov. 622–626

Nucleotides: guanine, coupling to neutrophil receptors, Dec. 698–703

0

Opsonization: clinical disorders of, Dec. 733

Oral contraceptives: and seizures, Nov. 656

Oropharyngeal disease: sexually transmitted, Apr. 219–220

Osmotic reactions: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 454

Osteitis fibrosa cystica: differentiated from osteopenia, Oct. 569

Osteogenesis imperfecta: and osteoporosis, Oct. 564

Osteomalacia

causes, Oct. 589

differentiated from osteopenia, Oct. 568–569

osteopenia due to, Oct. 588–590

Osteopenia, Oct. 547-600

bone biopsy in, Oct. 570–571 calcium abnormalities in, Oct. 569–570

causes, Oct. 588-592

diagnosis, differential, Oct. 567–569

hyperparathyroidism causing, Oct. 590–591

laboratory evaluation in, Oct. 569–574

malignant disease and, Oct. 569 myeloma causing, Oct. 591–592 neoplastic disorders causing, Oct.

591-592

neutron activation analysis in, Oct. 573–574

osteomalacia causing, Oct. 588–590

phosphorus abnormalities in, Oct. 569–570

photon absorptiometry in (see Photon absorptiometry) radiogrammetry in, Oct. 571

terminology, Oct. 547–548

thyrotoxicosis causing, Oct. 591 tomography in, computerized, Oct. 573

Osteoporosis, Oct. 548–558 aggravating factors, Oct. 555–558 nonhormonal, Oct. 555–556 alcohol and, Oct. 576 alcoholism and, Oct. 562–563 in athletes, elite female, Oct. 565–

calcitonin in (see Calcitonin in osteoporosis)

calcium in (see Calcium, oral, in osteoporosis)

classification, Oct. 558–566 clean living and, Oct. 578 clinical features, Oct. 566–567

coffee ingestion and, Oct. 576 Cushing's syndrome and, Oct.

560-561

deformity in, Oct. 567 diabetes and, Oct. 563–564 diet and, Oct. 575

diet as cause of, Oct. 555–556 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D in, Oct. 587–588

endocrine system in, Oct. 557 environmental influences, Oct. 556

estrogen in (see Estrogen in osteoporosis)

ethnic influences, Oct. 556 exercise and, moderate weight-

bearing, Oct. 578-579

female at risk, Oct. 575 fluoride in (see Fluoride in osteoporosis)

fracture in, Oct. 567 heparin, Oct. 562 Osteoporosis (cont.) hormones in. Oct. 556-558 gonadal, Oct. 556-557 local regulatory, Oct. 558 parathyroid, Oct. 557 parathyroid, therapeutic, Oct. 587-588 idiopathic, Oct. 559-560 immobilization, Oct. 561-562 inactivity and, Oct. 576 involutional, Oct. 559 iuvenile, Oct. 560 lactation and, Oct. 566 leanness and, Oct. 576 liver disease and, chronic, Oct. malabsorption and, Oct. 564 in marathon runners, Oct. 565menopause and, early, Oct. 575 osteitis fibrosa cystica differentiated from, Oct. 569 osteogenesis imperfecta and, Oct. osteomalacia differentiated from. Oct. 568-569 pain in, Oct. 566-567 pathophysiology, Oct. 551-555 physiologic stresses and illnesses and, Oct. 556 postmenopausal, Oct. 559 of pregnancy, Oct. 566 primary, Oct. 559-560 race and, Oct. 575 risk factors, Oct. 574-577 secondary, Oct. 560-566 diseases associated with, Oct. 576-577 senile. Oct. 559 smoking and, Oct. 575 treatment, Oct. 578-588 ADFR approach, Oct. 587 in established disease, Oct. methods of determining efficacy of, Oct. 577-578 preventative or prophylactic,

Oxidative metabolism: of neutrophils, Dec. 707–713 Oxygen therapy: and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 82

Pacemaker, wandering atrial, July 414-415 clinical aspects, July 414-415 recognition, July 414 treatment, July 415 Pacing antibradycardia, July 387 antitachycardia. July 388 in arrhythmias, July 386-388 Pain chest, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 516-518 in determining efficacy of osteoporosis therapy, Oct. 578 in osteoporosis, Oct. 566-567 Papillary muscle: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517 Papules: Gottron's, May 255 Parathyroid hormone in osteoporosis, Oct. 557 therapeutic, Oct. 587-588 Paroxysmal depolarization shift (see Depolarization, shift, paroxvsmal) Pediculosis, Apr. 207 diagnosis, Apr. 207 epidemiology, Apr. 207 microbiology, Apr. 207 symptoms, Apr. 207 treatment, Apr. 207 Penicillamine-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 108-109 clinical features, Feb. 108-109 Perihepatitis, Apr. 210-211 Perinatal insults: and partial epilepsies. Nov. 636-637 Periungual telangiectasias: in dermatomyositis. May 258

Pharmacokinetics of anticonvul-

sants, Nov. 659

parenteral, Nov. 664

Pharmacotherapy

(See also Drugs)

Oct. 578-580

vitamin D in, Oct. 557

Turner's syndrome and, Oct. 561

of shock (see Shock, pharmacopyogenes, Jan. 20 therapy of) viral, Jan. 30-31 Phenobarbital: in seizures, Nov. 660 Pneumonitis Phenytoin: in seizures, Nov. 659-660 /fibrosis, drug-induced, Feb. 76-Phonocardiography: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 510 hypersensitivity, drug-induced, Phosphorus abnormalities: in osteo-Feb. 77-79 penia, Oct. 569-570 Polymyositis (see Dermatomyositis/ polymyositis) Photon absorptiometry in osteo-Postmenopausal osteoporosis, Oct. penia dual beam, Oct. 572-573 559 Preexcitation syndromes, July 400single beam, Oct. 571-572 Physical clinical aspects, July 401-402 examination (see Examination. recognition, July 400-401 physical) inactivity, and osteoporosis, Oct. treatment, July 402-403 Pregnancy stimuli causing anaphylaxis, Aug. myositis and, May 279-280 osteoporosis of, Oct. 566 455-456 Physiologic stresses and illness: and seizures and, Nov. 655 sexually transmitted diseases osteoporosis, Oct. 556 Pituitary-hypothalamic-adrenal axis: and, Apr. 231 in shock, June 330-331 Preservatives: causing anaphylaxis, Pneumococcal pneumonia, Jan. 14, Aug. 454 17 - 20Pressor responsiveness: in shock, Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia: in June 325-326 Primidone: in seizures, Nov. 660 homosexual male, Jan. 42 Propoxyphene (see Pulmonary dis-Pneumonia, Jan. 11-59 ease, propoxyphene-induced) aspiration, Jan. 25-27 Prostatitis, Mar. 157 bacteria causing, Jan. 23-25 Protamine: causing anaphylaxis, causes, Jan. 12 community-acquired, Jan. 17-Aug. 453-454 **Proteins** diagnostic techniques G invasive. Jan. 15-17 adenylate cyclase regulation by, noninvasive. Jan. 13-15 mechanism of, Dec. 700 etiologies in AIDS, Jan. 42 as integrators of neutrophil refungal, Jan. 31-34 sponses, Dec. 702 Hemophilus influenzae, Jan. 22 guanine regulatory, Dec. 699 in immunocompromised pa-Psychopathology: and epilepsy, tients, non-infectious causes, Nov. 662 Jan. 38 Psychosomatic complaint: in mitral mycoplasma, Jan. 29 valve prolapse, Sept. 518 nosocomial, Jan. 34-40 Pulmonary

(See also Lung)

disease (see below)

aspergillosis, invasive, definitive

complications of AIDS, Jan. 41-43

edema (see Edema, pulmonary)

diagnosis, Jan. 39

pneumococcal, Jan. 14, 17-20

ual male, Jan. 42

staphylococcal, Jan. 22-23

pneumoniae, Jan. 17-20

Streptococcus causing

Pneumocystis carinii, in homosex-

Pulmonary (cont.) renal syndrome, drug-induced, Feb. 80

toxic drugs, and cellular constituents of lung. Feb. 74

Pulmonary disease

amiodarone-induced, Feb. 98-101 clinical features, Feb. 100-101 mechanisms, Feb. 99-100

aspirin-induced, Feb. 104-105 clinical features. Feb. 105 mechanisms, Feb. 104-105

bleomycin-induced, Feb. 85-89 clinical features. Feb. 87-89 mechanisms. Feb. 85-87 mechanisms, direct, Feb. 85-86 mechanisms, indirect, Feb. 87

busulfan-induced, Feb. 94-97 clinical features. Feb. 96-97 mechanisms. Feb. 95-96

carbamazepine-induced, Feb. 110 chlorambucil-induced. Feb. 94-97 clinical features. Feb. 96-97 mechanisms, Feb. 95-96

cyclophosphamide-induced, Feb.

clinical features. Feb. 96-97 mechanisms. Feb. 95-96

cytosine arabinoside-induced. Feb. 98

cytotoxic agents inducing. Feb. 98 in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 278-279

dilantin-induced, Feb. 110 drug-induced, Feb. 71-120 administration and, route and frequency of, Feb. 82

age and, Feb. 83 blood component transfusions and, Feb. 83

clinical manifestations, Feb. 76-

clinical syndromes and, Feb. 72 CT in. Feb. 84 cumulative dose and, Feb. 80-

diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide for, Feb. 84

gallium scanning in, Feb. 85

lung volumes and, Feb. 84 mechanisms. Feb. 72-76 mechanisms, direct. Feb. 72-73 mechanisms, indirect, Feb. 73-

other drug therapy and, Feb. 83 overview, Feb. 72-85 oxygen therapy and, Feb. 82 previous pulmonary disease and, Feb. 83

radiographs in, chest, Feb. 84-

radiotherapy and, Feb. 82 renal failure and, Feb. 83 risk factors. Feb. 80-83 screening tests for, Feb. 83-85 soluble mediators in, Feb. 85 unit dose and. Feb. 81-82

gold salt-induced. Feb. 107-108 clinical features, Feb. 107-108 mechanisms. Feb. 107

heroin-induced. Feb. 103-104 clinical features, Feb. 104 mechanisms, Feb. 103-104 hydrochlorathiazide-induced,

Feb. 109-110 melphalan-induced, Feb. 94-97 clinical features, Feb. 96-97 mechanisms, Feb. 95-96

methadone-induced, Feb. 103-104 clinical features. Feb. 104 mechanisms, Feb. 103-104

methotrexate-induced, Feb. 91-93 clinical features, Feb. 92-93 mechanisms, Feb. 91-92

mitomycin-induced, Feb. 93-94 clinical features, Feb. 93-94

nitrofurantoin-induced, Feb. 101-

clinical features, Feb. 102-103 mechanisms, Feb. 101-102 mechanisms, direct, Feb. 101 mechanisms, indirect, Feb. 101-102

nitrosurea-induced, Feb. 89-91 clinical features, Feb. 89-91 mechanisms, Feb. 89

noncytotoxic agents causing, Feb. 111

penicillamine-induced, Feb. 108– 109

clinical features, Feb. 108–109 previous, and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 83

propoxyphene-induced, Feb. 103– 104

clinical features, Feb. 104
mechanisms, Feb. 103–104
ritodrine-induced, Feb. 105
sulfasalazine-induced, Feb. 106
terbutaline-induced, Feb. 110–111
vinblastine-induced, Feb. 97
vindesine-induced, Feb. 97
Pump failure, June 338–339

Q

Q-T syndromes, long, July 411–414; Nov. 635 clinical aspects, July 411–412 recognition, July 411 treatment, July 412, 414

R

Race: and osteoporosis, Oct. 575 Radiogrammetry: in osteopenia, Oct. 571

Radiography, chest in pulmonary disease, drug-induced, Feb. 84–85

in respiratory distress syndrome, adult, Dec. 721 adiologic studies: in seizures, Nov.

Radiologic studies: in seizures, Nov. 649–650

Radionuclide scintigraphy: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 511

Radiotherapy: and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 82

Rash
in dermatomyositis
on chest wall, May 257
on hand, May 256
in erythema multiforme, Apr. 216
in Stevens-Johnson syndrome,
Apr. 216
in syphilis, Apr. 216

Receptor

adrenergic (see Adrenergic, receptors)

function in shock, abnormal, June 324–325

-receptor interactions in shock, June 323

Reentry

abnormal, July 379–381 clinical implications, July 380– 381

AV, via concealed accessory pathway, July 400 clinical aspects, July 400 recognition, July 400 treatment, July 400

sinus node, July 391 clinical aspects, July 391 recognition, July 391 treatment, July 391

tachycardia, AV nodal (see Tachycardia, AV nodal reentry)

Reflex examination: in seizures, Nov. 644

213-214

Regurgitation: mitral, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 518 Reiter's syndrome: arthritis in, Apr.

Renal

failure, and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 83 syndrome, drug-induced pulmonary, Feb. 80

Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone axis: in shock, June 325–326

Reptiles: causing anaphylaxis, Aug. 455

Respiratory distress syndrome, adult, Dec. 720–728

incidence rates, Dec. 722

physiologic derangements in, potential mediators of, Dec. 723 x-ray in, chest, Dec. 721

Retinopathy: in childhood dermatomyositis, May 280

Ritodrine: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 105

Runners: marathon, osteoporosis in, Oct. 565–566 Sarcoma: Kaposi's, in AIDS, Apr. 218 Scabies: sexually transmitted, Apr. 217–218

Scanning

CT (see Tomography, computed) gallium, in drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 85

Scintigraphy: radionuclide, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 511

Seizure(s)

absence

atypical, Nov. 631

clinical presentation, Nov. 630– 631

anticonvulsants in (see Anticonvulsants)

atonic, clinical presentation, Nov. 632

benzodiazepines in, Nov. 661 carbamazepine in, Nov. 658–659 catamenial, Nov. 655–656 cerebellar function in, Nov. 645

clinical presentations, Nov. 626–634

contraceptives and, oral, Nov. 656 cortical function examination in, higher, Nov. 643–644

cranial nerve examination in, Nov. 644

drug interactions and, Nov. 656, 657

drug intoxication causing, Nov. 641

EEG in (see Electroencephalography in seizures)

epileptic, international classification, Nov. 623

ethanol withdrawal causing, Nov. 640–641

ethosuximide in, Nov. 660 evaluation, Nov. 642–650

examination after, Nov. 645-646

examination during, Nov. 645 generalized, primary, clinical presentation, Nov. 630–633

history in, Nov. 642–643 hypnosedative withdrawal causing, Nov. 640–641 intractable, etiology, Nov. 666, 667 medical management, Nov. 651 metabolic disorders causing, Nov. 641–642

motor examination in, Nov. 644 myoclonic, clinical presentation, Nov. 632

neonatal, clinical presentation, Nov. 632–633

neurologic examination in, Nov. 643–646

in nonepileptic patient, Nov. 639–642

nosology of, Nov. 622-626 partial

clinical presentation, Nov. 627–629

complex, Nov. 623

complex, automatisms in, Nov. 625

complex, clinical presentation, Nov. 628–629

neuroanatomical correlates of, Nov. 627

with secondary generalization, Nov. 629

simple, Nov. 623

simple, clinical presentation, Nov. 627–628

pathologic studies in, clinical, Nov. 650

phenobarbital in, Nov. 660 phenytoin in, Nov. 659–660 physical examination in, Nov. 643 pregnancy and, Nov. 655 primidone in, Nov. 660

radiologic studies in, Nov. 649–650

recordings during, surface, extracellular unit, and intracellular. Nov. 617

reflex examination in, Nov. 644 sensory examination in, Nov. 645 serum concentrations in, Nov. 656–658

single, Nov. 650–661

unprovoked, stratification of recurrence risk after, Nov. 652 tonic, clinical presentation, Nov.

631-632

valproic acid in, Nov. 660 Senile osteoporosis, Oct. 559 Sensory examination: in seizures, Nov. 645

Sepsis

shock in, June 336 syndrome, acute, and sexually transmitted diseases, Apr. 215

Serologic studies: in dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 266–267 Serum concentrations: use in seizure management, Nov. 656–

zure management, Nov. 656– 658 Sex: female, at risk for osteoporosis,

Oct. 575 Sexuality: and epilepsy, Nov. 665 Sexually transmitted

diseases, Mar. 133–179; Apr. 193–

arthritis and, Apr. 212–215 diagnostic methods, Mar. 134– 135

etiologic agents, Mar. 134–135 extragenital syndromes, Apr. 210–222

laboratory data in, Apr. 232–233 mononucleosis syndrome and, Apr. 215

Apr. 215 office approach to, Mar. 133–

179; Apr. 193–236 oropharyngeal, Apr. 219–220 pregnancy and, Apr. 231

rash and, diffuse, Apr. 215–218 sepsis syndrome and, acute, Apr. 215

hepatitis

B (see Hepatitis, B, sexually transmitted)

syndrome, acute viral, Apr. 211–212

scabies, Apr. 217-218

Shock, June 319-361

adrenergic agents in, June, 344–347

adrenergic receptors in, June 321–324

anaphylactic reactions causing, June 336–337 (See also Anaphylaxis) anaphylactoid reactions causing, June 336–337

atriopeptides in, June 328 cardiogenic, June 338–339 catecholamines in, June 321–324 diagnosis, June 340–341, 342–343 distributive, June 336–338 eicosanoids in, June 328–330 endorphins in, June 333–334 enkephalins in, June 333–334 environmental influences in, June

glucagon in, June 326–327 hormones in

thyroid, June 331–332 thyrotropin-releasing, June 331–332

thyrotropin-stimulating, June 331–332

hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis in, June 330–331

hypovolemic, June 335

inotropic agents in, June 347–348 dosages, June 351

obstructive, June 339

pharmacotherapy of, June 319–361

future, June 349–350 historical perspective, June 319–320

pressor responsiveness in, June 325–326

receptor function in, abnormal, June 324–325

receptor-receptor interactions in, June 323

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone axis in, June 325–326

septic, June 336

spinal cord injury causing, June 338

states

physiology, June 320–335 specific, etiology and characteristics, June, 335–339

therapy

(See also pharmacotherapy above)

initial, June 341-349

Sick sinus syndrome, July 417–418 clinical aspects, July 417 recognition, July 417 treatment, July 417–418 Signal averaging techniques: in ar-

Signal averaging techniques: in arrhythmias, July 384

Sinus

arrest, July 415–417 clinical aspects, July 415, 417 ECG, July 416 recognition, July 415 treatment, July 417 arrhythmia (see Arrhythmia,

sinus) bradycardia (see Bradycardia, sinus)

carotid (see Hypersensitive carotid sinus syndrome) exit block (see Block, sinus exit)

exit block (see Block, sinus exit node

dysfunction, July 414–420 reentry (see Reentry, sinus node)

sick sinus syndrome (see Sick sinus syndrome)

tachycardia (see Tachycardia, sinus)

Skeleton: natural history of, Oct. 548–550

Skin

changes in anaphylaxis, Aug. 457–458

lesions in dermatomyositis, May 254–259

Sleep deprivation epilepsy and, Nov. 663 seizures and EEG, Nov. 647

Smoking: and osteoporosis, Oct. 575

Social isolation: and epilepsy, Nov. 665

Soluble mediators: in drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 85

Spasm

coronary artery, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517

infantile, clinical presentation, Nov. 631

Spinal cord injury: causing shock, June 338 Staphylococcal pneumonia, Jan. 22–23

Status epilepticus

clinical presentation, Nov. 632–633

generalized convulsive, Nov. 632–633

management, protocol for, Nov. 663

management, Nov. 661 nonconvulsive, Nov. 634

Steroids

anaphylaxis due to, Aug.

therapeutic, in anaphylaxis, Aug. 467

Stevens-Johnson syndrome: rash in, Apr. 216

Streptococcus

pneumoniae, Jan. 17–20

pyogenes, Jan. 20

Stresses: physiologic, and osteoporosis, Oct. 556

Sudden death: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 519–520

Sulfasalazine: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 106

Supraventricular tachyarrhythmias, July 390–403

Sympathomimetics: in anaphylaxis, Aug. 465

Synaptic neurophysiology: of epilepsy, Nov. 615–618

Syphilis, Apr. 197–199

arthritis in, Apr. 214 contacts, Apr. 199

diagnosis, Apr. 199

epidemiology, Apr. 198

microbiology, Apr. 197–198 physical examination, Apr.

198

rash in, Apr. 216 symptoms, Apr. 198

treatment, Apr. 199

Systolic

click, late, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 502

murmur (see Murmur)

time intervals in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 510 Tachyarrhythmias, July 390 supraventricular, July 390–403 ventricular, July 403–414

Tachycardia

accelerated AV junctional, July 397–398

clinical aspects, July 397 recognition, July 397 therapy, July 398

atrial, July 391-393

clinical aspects, July 391, 393 ECG, July 392

recognition, July 391 treatment, July 393

AV nodal reentry, July 398–400 clinical aspects, July 399 recognition, July 398–399 treatment, July 399–400

sinus, July 390–391 clinical aspects, July 390 recognition, July 390 treatment, July 391

ventricular, sustained, July 407– 411

clinical aspects, July 409 ECG, July 408 recognition, July 407–409 treatment, July 409–411

Telangiectasias: periungual, in dermatomyositis, May 258

Terbutaline: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 105

Thromboembolism: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 519

Thyroid hormone: in shock, June 331–332

Thyrotoxicosis: causing osteopenia, Oct. 591

Thyrotropin

-releasing hormone in shock, June 331–332

-stimulating hormone in shock, June 331–332

Tocainide: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 110-111

Tomography, computed in osteopenia, Oct. 573 in pulmonary disease, drug-induced, Feb. 84 Torsade de pointes, July 413 Trabecular bone: remodeling of, Oct. 550–555

Transfusion: blood component, and drug-induced pulmonary disease, Feb. 83

Trauma

head, and partial epilepsy, Nov. 637–638

spinal cord, causing shock, June 338

Trichomonas vaginalis (see Trichomoniasis)

Trichomoniasis, Mar. 137–140 contacts, Mar. 140 diagnosis, Mar. 138–139 epidemiology, Mar. 137–138 incidence, Mar. 137–138 physical examination, Mar. 138 symptoms, Mar. 138 treatment, Mar. 139–140

Trifascicular block, July 422 Tuberculosis, Jan. 27–29 miliary, Jan. 28

Tumors

epilepsy and, partial, Nov. 638 osteopenia due to, Oct. 591–592 Turner's syndrome: and osteoporosis, Oct. 561

U

Ulcer: genital, Apr. 193–109 Urethritis

Chlamydia trachomatis negative nongonococcal, Mar. 154–155

chlamydial, Mar. 150–154 contacts, Mar. 154 diagnosis, Mar. 153–154 epidemiology, Mar. 150, 152 physical examination, Mar. 152–153

risk factors, Mar. 150, 152 symptoms, Mar. 152–153 treatment, Mar. 151, 154

gonococcal, Mar. 146–150 contacts, Mar. 150 diagnosis, Mar. 148–149 epidemiology, Mar. 146–147 physical examination, Mar. 147–148 Urethritis (cont.) symptoms, Mar. 147–148 treatment, Mar. 149–150, 151 mucopurulent, Mar. 145–155 Urticaria

in hepatitis B, Apr. 217 in scabies, sexually transmitted, Apr. 217–218

V

Vaccinations: and dermatomyositis/ polymyositis, May 262–263 Vaginal candidiasis (see Candidiasis,

vaginal)

Vaginitis nonspecific (see Vaginosis, bacterial)

vulvovaginitis, infectious, Mar. 137–145

treatment, Mar. 139

Vaginosis, bacterial, Mar. 143–145 diagnosis, Mar. 143–144 epidemiology, Mar. 143 physical examination, Mar. 143 risk factors, Mar. 143 symptoms, Mar. 143

treatment, Mar. 144 Valproic acid: in seizures, Nov. 660 Valve (see Mitral valve)

Vascular

cardiovascular collapse (see Anaphylaxis, cardiovascular collapse in)

cerebrovascular disease and partial epilepsy, Nov. 639

collagen-vascular diseases and overlap myositis, May 275

Vectorcardiography: in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 506–507

Ventricle

atrioventricular (see AV) depolarization (see Depolarization, ventricular premature) fibrillation (see Fibrillation, ven-

ibrillation (see Fibrillation, ve tricular, sustained)

intraventricular conduction block (see Block, intraventricular conduction) left, dysfunction, in mitral valve prolapse, Sept. 517 tachyarrhythmias, July 403–414

tachycardia (see Tachycardia, ventricular, sustained)

Vessels (see Vascular)

Video/EEG monitoring: in seizures, Nov. 648

Vinblastine: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 97

Vindesine: inducing pulmonary disease, Feb. 97

Virus

hepatitis syndrome, sexually transmitted acute, Apr. 211– 212

herpes (see Herpes) immunodeficiency, human, Apr. 223–227

pneumonia, Jan. 30–31 Vitamin D: in osteoporosis, Oct. 557 Vulvovaginitis, infectious, Mar. 137– 145

treatment, Mar. 139

w

Walton and Adams classification: of dermatomyositis/polymyositis, May 268

Wandering atrial pacemaker (see Pacemaker, wandering atrial)

Warts, genital, Apr. 205–207 diagnosis, Apr. 206 epidemiology, Apr. 205 microbiology, Apr. 205 physical examination, Apr. 205–

symptoms, Apr. 205–206

treatment, Apr. 206–207 West's syndrome, Nov. 636

Withdrawal

ethanol, causing seizures, Nov. 640–641

hypnosedative, causing seizures, Nov. 640–641

×

X-ray (see Radiography, chest)

